

## Documentation Guidelines for Students with Learning Disabilities

## Professional Qualifications of the Evaluator:

Professionals conducting assessments and rendering diagnoses of specific learning disabilities and making recommendations for appropriate accommodations must be qualified to do so. Comprehensive training and direct experience with an adolescent/adult LD population is essential. The name, title, and professional credentials of the evaluator, including information about license or certification as well as the areas of specialization, should be clearly stated in the documentation. The following professionals would generally be considered qualified to evaluate specific learning disabilities provided that they have additional training and experience in evaluating adolescent/adult learning disabilities: clinical or educational psychologists; school psychologists; neuropsychologists; learning disabilities specialists; medical doctors with training and experience in evaluating adolescent/adult learning disabilities; and other masters or doctoral level education professionals with training and experience in evaluating professionals with training and experience in evaluating adolescent/adult learning disabilities; and other masters or doctoral level education professionals with training and experience in the assessment of learning problems in adolescents/adults.

Because the provision of all reasonable accommodations and services is based upon the assessment of the <u>current</u> impact of the disability on academic performance, it is in the individual's best interest to provide recent and appropriate documentation. In most cases this means that a diagnostic evaluation has been <u>completed within the past three years</u>. Flexibility in accepting documentation, which exceeds a three-year period, may be appropriate under certain conditions if the previous assessment is applicable to the current or anticipated setting. If the documentation is inadequate in scope or content, or does not address the individual's current level of functioning and need for accommodations, reevaluation may be warranted.

## Documentation must include:

The documentation of a specific learning disability should be comprehensive and should address each of the following domains using the recommended tests.

- 1. Aptitude: (one of the following)
  - The Woodcock-Johnson Psychoeducational Battery of Cognitive Ability Revised
  - The Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale Revised (WAIS-R)
  - A complete neuropsychological battery
- 2. Achievement:
  - Test results from individualized achievement measures that describe strengths or difficulties with both basic and higher level skills in reading, math, written expression, and, if relevant, foreign language acquisition. (One of the following)
    - The Woodcock-Johnson Psychoeducational Battery Revised: Tests of Achievement
    - The Wechsler Individual Achievement Test (WIAT)
    - o Specific achievement tests

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- The Nelson-Denny Reading Skills Test
- The Stanford Diagnostic Mathematics Test
- The Test of Written Language 3 (TOWL-3)
- The Woodcock Reading Mastery Tests Revised
- The evaluator should describe the impact the diagnosed learning disability has on a specific major life activity as well as the degree of significance of this impact on the individual. The diagnostic report should include specific recommendations and/or accommodations.
- 3. Information Processing:
  - Specific areas of information processing (e.g., short- and long-term memory; sequential memory; auditory and visual perception/processing; processing speed; executive functioning; motor ability) should be assessed.
  - Acceptable instruments include, but are not limited to:
    - Detroit Tests of Learning Aptitude 3 (DTLA-3)
    - Information from subtests on the WAIS R or the Woodcock-Johnson Psychoeducational Battery - Revised: Tests of Cognitive Ability
    - Other instruments can be used if relevance can be demonstrated
- 4. Other Assessment Measures:
  - Other formal assessment measures may be integrated with the above instruments to help support a differential diagnosis or to disentangle the learning disability from co-existing neurological and/or psychiatric disorders.

The following information is useful (but not required) in planning for accommodations in coursework and study:

- An essay on your understanding of your learning disability, your academic strengths and weaknesses, and how you have learned to cope with your learning disability.
- A letter from an educational support service provider who's recently worked with you and who can address the services or course modifications that you might need in college.

Please send documentation forms to: Hampshire College Office of Accessibility Resources and Services (OARS) 893 West St. Amherst, MA 01001 P: 413.559.5498, F: 413.559.6098 accessibility@hampshire.edu

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